## **FLECTRO-VOICE** PROFESSIONAL SOUND REINFORCEMENT PRODUCTS TL SERIES LOW-FREQUENCY SPEAKER SYSTEMS SPECIFICATION SUMMARY

The Flectro-Voice TL Series lowfrequency loudspeaker systems are of direct-radiator (vented box) and foldedhorn design and utilize EV's high-power EVM® speakers. Each system's lowfrequency response is quite well behaved with no low-frequency peaking. All systems can handle full rated input power down to system cutoff. Further detailed information and contruction plans are available.

All the single-driver direct-radiator TL systems have roughly the same efficiency and power handling capacity but have different low-frequency limits and box volumes. The larger boxes extend to lower frequencies. Two different low-frequency response curves on the direct-radiator systems can be selected by the use of a port cover and the addition of a simple low-level equalizer (step-down mode).5 Two equalizer alternatives are described in E.V. Form 1582-530. Systems may be used either singly or in stacked arrays to increase efficiency and output power (note "Quad" TL806Q and TL606Q, which are essentially 2 x 2 arrays in a single enclosure). The direct-radiator quad arrays approximately equal the efficiency of the two-speaker foldedhorn systems while occupying less space with better low-frequency response.

The two folded-horn systems are best suited if high levels are desired in the 200 Hz to 500 Hz band or when the systems are mounted permanently in the outdoors. Their particular design protects the drivers from the weather.

## NOTE:

- 1. System can generate one-half acoustic watt or more down to this frequency (8 acoustic watts for the TL806Q, TL606Q, TL5050, and TL4050).
- 2. Note that equalization has no effect on maximum output.
- 3. System is reasonably flat and exhibits a beamwidth no less than 80° up to this frequency (40° for the TL806Q, TL606Q, TL5050, and TL4050).
- 4. Equalizer is a second-order underdamped high-pass filter with a Q of 2 that provides a 6 dB peak boost at the listed frequency and rolls off at 12 dB per octave at lower frequencies.
- 5. SEE: D.B. Keele, Jr., "A New Set of Sixth-Order Vented-Box Loudspeaker System Alignments," J. Audio Eng. Soc., Vol. 23, pp. 354-360 - June 1975. (Reprint available from Electro-Voice.)

| VENTED DIRECT-RADIATOR                                                                                      |                                                    |                                                          |                                                          |                                                            |                                                           |                                                         |                                                      | FOLDED-HORN                                          |                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                             | TL303                                              | TL405                                                    | TL505                                                    | TL606                                                      | TL806                                                     | TL806Q                                                  | TL606Q                                               | TL4050                                               | TL5050                                                       |
| LOW FREQUENCY 3 dB DOWN POINT Normal Step-down (without Eq) Step-down (with Eq)                             | 26 Hz<br>30 Hz<br>17.5 Hz                          | 38 Hz<br>51 Hz<br>27 Hz                                  | 48 Hz<br>55 Hz<br>34 Hz                                  | 63 Hz<br>78 Hz<br>42 Hz                                    | 83 Hz<br>130 Hz<br>58 Hz                                  | 80 Hz<br>125 Hz<br>56 Hz                                | 55 Hz<br>73 Hz<br>38 Hz                              | 54 Hz<br>                                            | 70 Hz<br><br>                                                |
| USABLE LOWER LIMIT FREQUENCY <sup>1</sup><br>Normal<br>Step-down <sup>2</sup>                               | 20 Hz<br>18 Hz                                     | 29 Hz<br>24 Hz                                           | 36 Hz<br>33 Hz                                           | 45 Hz<br>39 Hz                                             | 62 Hz<br>52 Hz                                            | 60 Hz<br>50 Hz                                          | 42 Hz<br>36 Hz                                       | 44 Hz<br>                                            | 55 Hz<br>— —                                                 |
| USABLE UPPER LIMIT FREQUENCY <sup>3</sup>                                                                   | 600 Hz                                             | 1100 Hz                                                  | 1100 Hz                                                  | 1300 Hz                                                    | 1600 Hz                                                   | 800 Hz                                                  | 600 Hz                                               | 700 Hz                                               | 850 Hz                                                       |
| EFFICIENCY (Half space)                                                                                     | 5%                                                 | 5%                                                       | 5%                                                       | 6%                                                         | 6%                                                        | 17%                                                     | 18%                                                  | 21%                                                  | 20%                                                          |
| POWER HANDLING CAPACITY (continuous thermal limit)                                                          | 60 W                                               | 100 W                                                    | 100 W                                                    | 100 W                                                      | 100 W                                                     | 400 W                                                   | 400 W                                                | 200 W                                                | 200 W                                                        |
| MAXIMUM MIDBAND ACOUSTIC OUTPUT POWER                                                                       | 3 W                                                | 5 W                                                      | 5 W                                                      | 6 W                                                        | 6 W                                                       | 68 W                                                    | 72 W                                                 | 42 W                                                 | 40 W                                                         |
| MAXIMUM SPL AT 10 FEET, FULL POWER (Avg. from 100 to 800 Hz)                                                | 112 dB                                             | 109 dB                                                   | 109 dB                                                   | 110 dB                                                     | 109 dB                                                    | 121 dB                                                  | 123 dB                                               | 121.5 dB                                             | 121.5 dB                                                     |
| SPL AT 10 FEET, 1 WATT INPUT<br>(Avg. from 100 to 800 Hz)                                                   | 92 dB                                              | 89 dB                                                    | 89 dB                                                    | 90 dB                                                      | 89 dB                                                     | 95 dB                                                   | 97 dB                                                | 98.5 dB                                              | 98.5 dB                                                      |
| BEAMWIDTH (—6 dB) 400 Hz (Horizontal) 800 Hz (Horizontal) 400 Hz (Vertical) 800 Hz (Vertical)               | 92°<br>57°<br>92°<br>57°                           | 120°<br>83°<br>120°<br>83°                               | 112°<br>100°<br>112°<br>100°                             | 121°<br>90°<br>121°<br>90°                                 | 190°<br>100°<br>190°<br>100°                              | 91°<br>42°<br>71°<br>32°                                | 65°<br>37°<br>50°<br>34°                             | 71°<br>35°<br>36°<br>15°                             | 88°<br>43°<br>52°<br>23°                                     |
| BOX RESONANCE FREQUENCY<br>Normal<br>Step-down                                                              | 23 Hz<br>18 Hz                                     | 35 Hz<br>27 Hz                                           | 45 Hz<br>33 Hz                                           | 55 Hz<br>40 Hz                                             | 75 Hz<br>53 Hz                                            | 75 Hz<br>53 Hz                                          | 53 Hz<br>40 Hz                                       | Horn<br>Loaded                                       | Horn<br>Loaded                                               |
| DRIVER Type Diameter Quantity                                                                               | 30 W<br>30 in.                                     | EVM 18B<br>18 in.<br>1                                   | EVM 18B<br>18 in.<br>1                                   | EVM 15L<br>15 in.<br>1                                     | EVM 12L<br>12 in.<br>1                                    | EVM 12L<br>12 in.<br>4                                  | EVM 15L<br>15 in.<br>4                               | EVM 15L<br>15 in.<br>2                               | EVM 12L<br>12 in.<br>2                                       |
| IMPEDANCE<br>Nominal<br>Minimum                                                                             | 8 ohms<br>5.0 ohms                                 | 4 ohms<br>3.9 ohms                                       | 4 ohms<br>3.9 ohms                                       | 8 ohms<br>6.5 ohms                                         | 8 ohms<br>6.4 ohms                                        | 8 ohms<br>6.4 ohms                                      | 8 ohms<br>6.4 ohms                                   | 5 ohms<br>4.0 ohms                                   | 5 ohms<br>4.0 ohms                                           |
| BOX PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Gross Internal Volume External Height External Width External Depth Net Weight | 76 cu. ft.<br>96 in.<br>48 in.<br>32 in.<br>550 lb | 13 cu. ft.<br>37 in.<br>32.25 in.<br>23.75 in.<br>114 lb | 7.1 cu. ft.<br>30.5 in.<br>24.5 in.<br>21.5 in.<br>77 lb | 3.2 cu. ft.<br>23.75 in.<br>19.25 in.<br>17.0 in.<br>54 lb | 1.3 cu. ft.<br>17.75 in.<br>14.5 in.<br>13.5 in.<br>37 lb | 5.2 cu. ft.<br>34 in.<br>27.5 in.<br>13.5 in.<br>140 lb | 12.8 cu. ft.<br>46 in.<br>37 in.<br>17 in.<br>200 lb | 32,3 cu. ft.<br>60 in.<br>35 in.<br>30 in.<br>325 lb | 11.9 cu. ft.<br>40.75 in.<br>27.75 in.<br>21.5 in.<br>170 lb |
| EQUALIZER4 6 dB Peak Frequency Presently Available Equalizers                                               | 19 Hz                                              | 29 Hz<br>SEQ                                             | 35 Hz<br>INT-A                                           | 45 Hz<br>                                                  | 60 Hz<br>— —                                              | 60 Hz<br>— —                                            | 45 Hz<br>— —                                         | <br>                                                 | <br>                                                         |



### DESCRIPTION

The Electro-Voice TL806 low frequency loudspeaker system is a vented-box (bass-reflex) design with gross internal volume of 1.3 cu. ft. The system has been designed for use with the Electro-Voice EVM12L 12 inch loudspeaker. The usable frequency range of the TL806 is roughly 60 to 1600 Hz. The efficiency of the TL806 is 6% (half-space load, 100 to 800 Hz, 8 ohm nominal impedance) and as a result will generate outputs of 6 acoustic watts at the rated input of 100 watts.

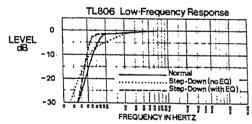
The design provides a selection of two different low frequency response curves by the optional use of a removable port cover. In the normal configuration (port cover off) the response is flat down to the lowest possible frequency. In the step-down configuration (port cover on) the response exhibits a sloping gradual low frequency rolloff but with about a one-half octave extension of low end response. The step down mode of operation is intended to be used with simple beforethe-power-amp equalization to flatten the response (only 6 dB maximum boost required, equalizer details available on request).

The following table lists the box resonance frequency (fg), the 3 dB down frequency (f3) and the usable lower limit frequency (f11) for both configurations.

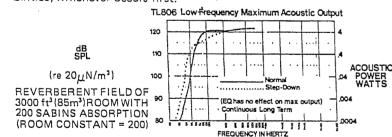
| FREQUENCY                        | NORMAL | STEPDOWN |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--|--|
| f <sub>B</sub><br>f <sub>3</sub> | 75 Hz  | 53 Hz    |  |  |  |
|                                  | 83 Hz  | 130 Hz   |  |  |  |
| f <sub>3</sub> (with EQ)         |        | 58 Hz    |  |  |  |
| fLL*                             | 62 Hz  | 52 Hz    |  |  |  |

\*The system can generate one-half acoustic watt or more down to

The following graph shows the system's power output low frequency response in both the normal and step-down modes.

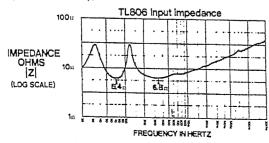


The curve which follows shows the system's low frequency maximum acoustic power output versus frequency. The maximum output is limited by either (1) the thermal power handling capacity of the speaker, or (2) the speaker's maximum linear cone excursion capabilities, whichever occurs first.



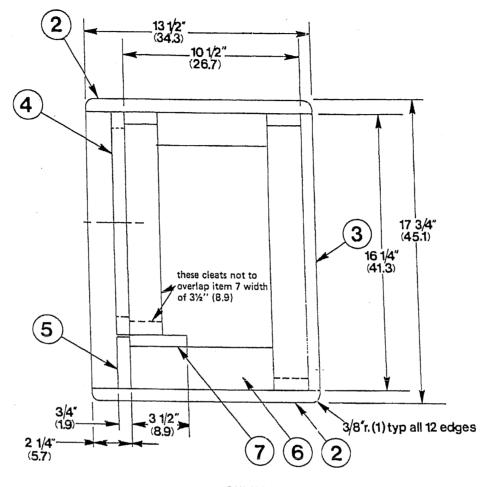
Note that some 2 to 3 dB of maximum output in the 80 to 130 Hz range is sacrificed when the step-down mode is used.

The TL806 input impedance versus frequency is shown in the following graph (normal mode).



## Εų TL806 **Builders Plans**

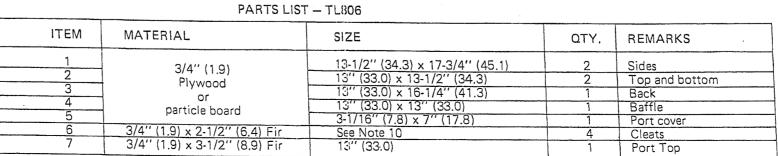
EVM12L 1.3 CU. FT. BASS BOX

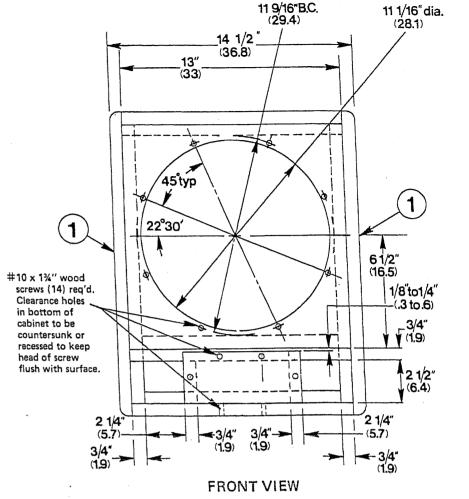


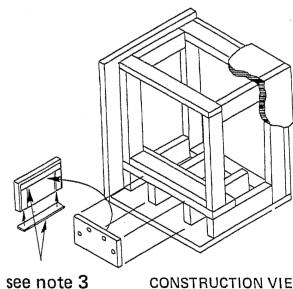


## CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

- All joints should be securely glued and nailed (or stapled).
  All joints must be airtight. Seal questionable joints with silicon based caulking compound.
- Use 1/2" wide weather stripping tape around port cover (item 5) for airtight seal.
- Speaker must be mounted from front of cabinet.
- Handles, trunk corners, and furniture glides or casters may be added at builders option.
- Input connector should be selected by builder and mounted on rear.
- Grille not shown.
- Parts listed and dimensioned in chart below must conform to dimensions on drawing for proper cabinet tuning.
- The builder may select material and dimensional fit for parts not listed in chart.
- The cleats (items 6) to be flush with rear of baffle (item 4) and run completely back to rear cleats.
- Line top, both sides, and back with 3" fiberglass insulation. Insulation must not block port opening on inside of cabinet.







**CONSTRUCTION VIEW** 

# Electro-Voice®

600 CECIL STREET **BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN 4910** 

Form No. 1544-847 Litho in U.S.A.